

**Markscheme  
Barème de notation  
Esquema de calificación**

**November / Novembre / Noviembre de 2018**

**English / Anglais / Inglés B**

**Higher level  
Niveau supérieur  
Nivel superior**

**Paper / Épreuve / Prueba 1**

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1. For questions where short answers are required, the answer must be clear. Do not award the mark if the answer does not make sense or if the additional information makes the answer ambiguous, incorrect or incomprehensible.
2. Allow spelling mistakes so long as they do not hinder comprehension or do not change the sense of the phrase.
3. For true or false questions, candidates may use a tick or a cross to indicate their intended response but usage must be consistent. If a candidate writes two ticks or two crosses for the same answer award **[0]**. If a candidate answers with a cross and a tick for the same answer, mark the tick and ignore the cross.
4. For questions where the candidate has to write a letter in a box (for example, multiple choice questions), if a candidate has written two answers – one in the box and one outside – only mark the answer inside the box.
5. The total number of marks for the question paper is **[60]**.

1. En ce qui concerne les questions pour lesquelles des réponses brèves sont attendues, la réponse donnée doit être claire. N'attribuez pas de points si la réponse n'a aucun sens ou si les informations supplémentaires qu'elle contient la rendent ambiguë, incorrecte ou incompréhensible.
2. Vous pouvez autoriser les fautes d'orthographe tant qu'elles ne nuisent pas à la compréhension ou qu'elles ne changent pas le sens de la phrase.
3. En ce qui concerne les questions de type vrai ou faux, les candidats peuvent cocher ou marquer d'une croix la réponse de leur choix, mais ils doivent rester cohérents. Si un candidat a utilisé deux coches ou deux croix pour la même réponse, attribuez **[0]**. Si un candidat a répondu par une croix et une coche à la même question, prenez en compte la coche et ignorez la croix.
4. En ce qui concerne les questions pour lesquelles le candidat doit écrire une lettre dans une case (par exemple, dans le cas de questions à choix multiple), s'il a donné deux réponses différentes, l'une à l'intérieur de la case et l'autre en-dehors, ne prenez en compte que la réponse qui se situe dans la case.
5. Le nombre total de points pour l'épreuve d'examen est de **[60]**.

1. Las preguntas que requieran una respuesta corta deben responderse con claridad. No otorgue la puntuación si la respuesta no tiene sentido o si la información adicional hace que la respuesta sea ambigua, incorrecta o incomprensible.
2. Permita errores de ortografía siempre y cuando no dificulten la comprensión ni cambien el sentido de la oración.
3. En las preguntas de verdadero o falso, los alumnos podrán indicar la respuesta elegida con un tic o una cruz, pero el uso de los signos debe ser coherente. Si el alumno marca dos tics o dos cruces en la misma respuesta, otorgue la puntuación **[0]**. Si el alumno responde marcando una cruz y un tic en la misma respuesta, puntúe el tic e ignore la cruz.
4. En las preguntas que requieran escribir una letra en una casilla (por ejemplo, en las preguntas de opción múltiple), si el alumno ha escrito dos respuestas (una dentro de la casilla y la otra fuera), puntúe únicamente la respuesta marcada dentro de la casilla.
5. El número total de puntos asignados al cuestionario de examen es **[60]**.

**Text A — Boston DJs support ZUMIX**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
1.	C, F, H, J	in any order, award <b>[1]</b> for each correct answer		<b>4</b>
2.	hands-on	hands-on work		<b>1</b>
3.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (when ZUMIX) acquired a radio station</li> <li>• in 2016</li> </ul>	other wording with the same meaning, eg: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• in 2016, when Zumix launched their radio station</li> </ul>	“quickly saw the advantages and opportunities that it was providing to Boston youth”	<b>1</b>
4.	(their/the) studios	other wording with the same meaning, eg: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• WLIR studio(s)</li> <li>• (Denis) McNamara’s studio(s) / Denis’s studio(s)</li> <li>• (the/their) studio(s)</li> <li>• WLIR radio (station)</li> <li>• (The) radio station/studio(s)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the station(s)</li> <li>• the radio stations</li> </ul>	<b>1</b>
5.	A			<b>1</b>
6.	C			<b>1</b>
7.	A			<b>1</b>
8.	D			<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>				<b>11</b>

**Text B — The Great Barrier Reef is dying: we need to act now!**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
9.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(it is the) largest reef ecosystem (on Earth)</li> <li>one of the seven natural wonders (of the world)</li> </ul>	other wording with the same meaning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>“largest ecosystem on earth” <b>without</b> “reef”</li> <li>“largest reef on earth” <b>without</b> “ecosystem”</li> <li>“one of the seven wonders” <b>without</b> “natural”</li> </ul>	1
10.	(currently suffering through a severe bleaching event for an unprecedented) second year in a row	other wording with the same meaning, eg: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the mass bleaching of corals that occurred in 2016 and again in 2017</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The verbatim copying of “The mass bleaching of corals that occurred in 2016 and again in 2017 has been absolutely catastrophic for the reef”</li> <li>81 % of the corals are now bleached and this means they’re at risk of dying</li> </ul>	1
11.	the fishing industry will collapse	other wording with the same meaning, eg: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the fishing industry will collapse too</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>fishing</li> <li>(And) if the corals collapse, the fishing industry will collapse too.</li> </ul>	1
12.	can only hazard a guess	exact wording only	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The full sentence: “researchers can only hazard a guess”</li> <li>nobody actually knows what will happen if or when</li> <li>“hazard a guess” <b>without</b> “can only”</li> </ul>	1
13.	(a) drastic rise in sea temperature(s)	(the) bleaching	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>“drastic rise in temperature(s)” <b>without</b> “sea”</li> <li>temperature(s)</li> </ul>	1
14.	(a) loss of 50 % (of its stunning corals)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a/the) loss of 50% of the Great Barrier Reef’s (stunning) coral(s)</li> <li>(a) 50% loss of the Great Barrier Reef’s (stunning) coral(s)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>corals</li> <li>“loss” on its own</li> </ul>	1
15.	81 % of the corals		“(the) corals” <b>without</b> “81%”	1

16.		(two and a half thousand species of) fish	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• (two and a half thousand species of) fishes</li><li>• (the species of) fishes</li></ul>		1
17.		since			1
18.		then			1
19.		as well			1
20.		nevertheless			1
<b>Total</b>					<b>12</b>

**Text C — Why water is becoming the “new oil”**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
21.	think twice		do not think twice	1
22.	as time progresses	other wording with the same meaning, eg: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the future</li> <li>these will likely be extended to other states as time progresses.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>in the near future</li> <li>in the next two decades</li> <li>in the 21st century</li> </ul>	1
23.	water is the “new oil”	slight variations in the answer (eg the idea of water being the new oil)	using water as the new oil	1
<p><b>NOTE:</b> For the justification in questions 24 to 27, allow only the quotation as given, possibly with a few additional words, provided that they do not materially alter the meaning. Both true/false and quotation response must be correct for the mark.</p>				
24.	true – (we) do not have enough of it for our growing population			1
25.	false – (However, the desalinization process is) expensive and takes a significant amount of time (to complete)			1
26.	false – (it is) doubtful whether countries (around the world) can institute family planning programs (to curb population growth)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>“doubtful whether countries can institute planning programs” <b>without</b> “family”</li> <li>“doubtful whether countries can institute family programs” <b>without</b> “planning”</li> <li>“doubtful whether countries can institute family planning” <b>without</b> “programs”</li> </ul>	1

27.		false – (yet humanity will) probably not figure out how to survive without fresh water		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>“humanity will not figure out how to survive without fresh water” <b>without</b> “probably”</li> <li>“(yet humanity) will probably not figure out how to survive without water” <b>without</b> “fresh”</li> </ul>	1
28.		H			1
29.		E			1
30.		A			1
31.		J			1
32.		C			1
33.		A			1
<b>Total</b>					<b>13</b>



**Text D — An extract from *As I Walked Out One Midsummer Morning***

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
34.	(it was) now or never	(I must) face it now (or pack up and go back home)	“I must face it” <b>without</b> “now”	1
35.	(feeling) as though I were about to commit a crime		“I were about to commit a crime” <b>without</b> “as though”	1
36.	(it was) the first time (, after all)			1
37.	(I was) about to declare myself			1
38.	surreptitiously	guilty		1
39.	C			1
40.	D			1
41.	A			1
42.	the truths of the trade	truth(s) of trade		1
43.	trial and error	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (by) trial</li> <li>• by trial and error</li> </ul>		1
44.	(the) patron			1
45.	hint			1
46.	B			1
<b>Total</b>				<b>13</b>

**Text E — Give me Wi-Fi!**

Question	Target answer	Accept	Do not accept	Marks
47.	B			1
48.	I			1
49.	F			1
50.	E			1
51.	E			1
52.	G			1
53.	A			1
54.	on a shoestring	exact wording only		1
55.	a budget option	exact wording only		1
56.	D			1
57.	A			1
<b>Total</b>				<b>11</b>