

Building New Zealand's Future Power System



# CISTE New Zealand

2024

## Conference

November 19-21

Tāmaki Makaurau Auckland

**Building New Zealand's**Future Power System

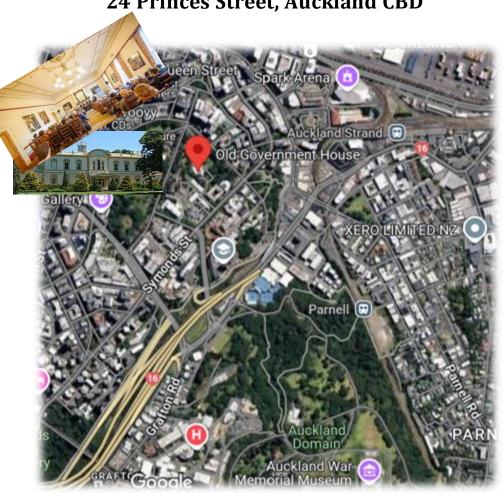




Building New Zealand's Future Power System

#### Venue

Old Government House 24 Princes Street, Auckland CBD



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COMPUTER, AND SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

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Building New Zealand's Future Power System

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

As the Conference Chair, I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude, on behalf of the CIGRE New Zealand National Committee (NZNC), to all the hosts and sponsors who have generously supported the CIGRE NZ 2024 Conference.

We also extend our sincere thanks to the organisations, individuals, and volunteers whose contributions have been integral to the success of this event. We acknowledge Te Waipapa Taumata Rau / University of Auckland (Electrical, Computer and Software Engineering Department), QuakeCore, Vector, and IEEE PES for their valuable support through venue koha, site visit, volunteers, food and other sponsorship, which have made it possible for industry professionals and individuals to join, share, learn, and collaborate throughout the three intensive days of the conference at minimal costs.

A special mention goes to Dr. Nirmal Nair, whose local support, advocacy, and efforts in securing sponsorship have been pivotal in bringing the CIGRE NZ 2024 Conference to life at the University of Auckland. Thank you for your dedication and commitment to making this event a reality.

Thank you

Abhinav Chopra CIGRE NZ 2024 Conference Chair 021 199 0 34 V www.cigre.org.nz





#### **ABOUT CIGRE**

CIGRE is a permanent, non-governmental and non-profit international association.

Based in France, CIGRE was founded in 1921. CIGRE is an international organization dedicated to the development of the power supply sector through the identification and the development of solutions to industry issues. With members in more than 80 countries, it is the leading worldwide organization on Electric Power Systems, covering their technical, economic, environmental, operational, organizational, and regulatory aspects.

CIGRE counts more than 3,500 experts from all around the world working actively together in structured work programmes coordinated by the CIGRE 16 Study Committees, overseen by the Technical Council. Their main objectives are to design and deploy the end-to-end power system for the future, optimize existing equipment and power systems, respect the environment, and facilitate access to information.

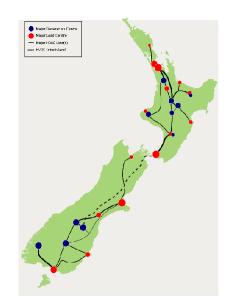


Building New Zealand's Future Power System

## CIGRE NEW ZEALAND NATIONAL COMMITTEE

The New Zealand National Committee (NZNC) was accepted as a full CIGRE National Committee by the CIGRE Administrative Council at its meeting held during the 2006 Paris Session. Since then, we have been active nationally and internationally through engagements of:

- Disseminate CIGRE information and maintain communication with local NZ members regularly
- Provide a platform for presenting NZ expertise and experience to the New Zealand and International power systems community

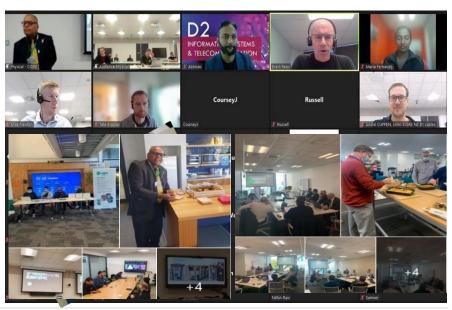


- Active point of contact for CIGRE Paris, the ANC and other National Committees
- Take our place on the world stage at CIGRE Paris with the other CIGRE National Committees
- Invitations and hosts to CIGRE Study Committees to hold meetings in NZ
- Participate as a member of the Asia Oceania Regional Council (AORC) of CIGRE
- Participating in, and providing internationally recognised keynote speakers for EEA2018, EEA2019, EEA2020, EEA 2021, EEA 2022 annual conferences
- Arranged and hosted Regional/Global Conferences and Symposia such as CIGRE Auckland Symposium 2013, B5 Colloquium 2017, AORC 2017, Administrative Council Meeting 2017, and CIGRE ANZ 2018 in conjunction with AUPEC 2018, CIGRE NZ Conference 2020, 2021, 2022.

## CIGRE NZ NATIONAL COMMITTEE (NZNC) COMPOSITION

Member	Position	Organisation	
Waqar Qureshi	Chair	Wellington Electricity	
Doug Ray	Immediate Past Chair	Vector	
Dr Nirmal Nair	Technical Chair/ AORC	University of Auckland	
André Cuppen	Executive Member	PowerCo	
Brent Rees	Executive Member	Hitachi Energy	
Trevor Lord	Executive Member	Individual	
Rebecca Marx	Membership Manager	Mitton ElectroNet	
Vaughan Evans	Publicity Chair	Individual	
Soren Subritzky	Next Generation Network Chair	University of Canterbury	
Leonie Bule	Women in Energy Chair	University of Auckland	

Abhinav Chopra CIGRE Confere	nce Chair 2024	ARHA.nz
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#### INTRODUCTION FROM CONFERENCE CHAIR



Kia ora koutou katoa

On behalf of the CIGRE NZNC Conference Committee, our Executive, and all our members, I am delighted to welcome you to the CIGRE NZNC Annual Conference 2024.

This year's event promises to be a unique and insightful gathering of experts, professionals, and key stakeholders from across New Zealand's power system industry.

Our focus for 2024 is on a **deep dive into building New Zealand's Future Power Systems** as the landscape of New these are evolving and adapting to meet emerging challenges and new opportunities.

The conference program is designed to provide a dynamic and engaging experience, featuring the CIGRE NZNC Annual Forum. These sessions will cover a range of critical topics, offering insights into both the technical and strategic dimensions of our industry. One of the key highlights will be a case study on the June 2024 transmission tower collapse, providing valuable lessons on the resilience complexities our interrelated systems face. We will also be hosting a variety of industry-led technical presentations, giving you the latest updates on trends and developments across the sector.

In addition, we are excited to offer a deeper technical engineering exposé on Insulated Cables on Days 2 and 3. with an in-depth exploration of these, showcasing how CIGRE NZ's members have engaged with CIGRE international plus local practitioners and professionals' expertise since our NZNC formation in 2006. These sessions are designed to provide actionable knowledge for power system engineers, consultants. generation, transmission, and distribution owners. svstem operators.



policymakers, and researchers.

A special feature of the 2024 conference is our **exclusive in person format**, aimed at fostering deeper engagement and meaningful collaboration. This approach will allow us to exchange ideas, share strategies, and strengthen New Zealand's position within the global energy landscape, both now and in the future.

I am also proud to highlight the contributions of our Next Generation Network (under 35) and Women in Engineering members, whose fresh perspectives and innovative ideas will drive forward-thinking discussions on the future of New Zealand's power systems. Their participation ensures that we remain at the cutting edge of innovation and leadership in the sector.

As we continue to build the energy systems of tomorrow, the importance of collaboration and knowledge-sharing has never been greater. This conference is a platform for just that—a space where we can come together to shape the future of New Zealand's power systems and ensure we are well-prepared to meet the challenges ahead.

I am truly excited for the discussions and insights that will emerge over the course of this conference, and I look forward to your active participation.

Welcome once again, and I hope you enjoy the event.

**Abhinav Chopra** 

Chair for CIGRE NZNC Annual Conference 2024 Vice-Chair, CIGRE NZNC

#### **CONFERENCE COMMITTEE**

The world needs dreamers and the world needs doers. But above all, the world needs dreamers who do. Thanks to our organisational team below:

Abhinav Chopra, A.R.H.A	Conference Chair D2 Convenor Vice Chair CIGRE NZNC	
Nirmal Nair, UoA	Technical Chair/AORC C5 Convenor	
Waqar Qureshi, Wellington Electricity	CIGRE NZNC Chair	
Doug Ray, Vector	Conference Finance Chair Conference Co-chair	
Abdullah Yusuf, UoA	Conference Delivery and Publicity Director	9
Leonie Bule	Pacific and Women in Energy Chair	-
Dylan, PSC	Industry Liaison Director	
Basil Baby	Local Logistics Chair	
Yuan Liu, UoA	Selection & Administration Committee Chair	
Shaila Arif UoA	Conferencing Director	

#### WELCOME FROM CONFERENCE TECHNICAL CHAIR



Kia ora koutou,

It is my pleasure to welcome you to the CIGRE NZNC Annual Conference 2024 as Technical Chair. Since our founding in 2007, CIGRE NZNC has grown significantly, now featuring nine active panels representing the 16 CIGRE Study Committees. These panels, launched over the past few years, play a key role in driving technical discussions, workshops, and knowledge-sharing events within New Zealand's power system community.

This year, our focus is on the **reviewing the readiness** of building up New Zealand's power system network of 2050. In the face of increasing challenges around workforce recruitment, training, and development, the conference aims to provide valuable learning opportunities and networking for our diverse industry members. The program is designed to offer insights from local and international experts, addressing critical issues in power systems and supporting **life-long learning** for all participants.

With this fourth edition of our conference, held in partnership with **Vector Limited** at an urban center, we look forward to fostering meaningful technical discussions and collaborations. Despite several power industry events this year, we have created an engaging and comprehensive event that reflects the continued maturity of CIGRE NZNC.

I trust you will enjoy this year's conference and the opportunity to connect with industry leaders.

Nga mihi, and thank you for being with us.

Nirmal Nair Technical Chair, CIGRE NZNC

#### TECHNICAL STUDY COMMITTEE STRUCTURE

The 16 international CIGRE Study Committees are mirrored as N Z N C Panels within CIGRE NZ.

Mirror Panel	CIGRE Study Committee	Conveners	
NZ.B1	Insulated Cables	André Cuppen	
NZ.B2	Overhead Lines	Helen Gilbert	
NZ.B3	Substations and Electrical Installations	Doug Ray	
NZ.B4	DC Systems and Power Electronics	DC	
NZ.B5	Protection and Automation	Stephen Chiu	
NZ.C5	Electricity Markets and Regulation	Nirmal Nair	
NZ.A2	Power Transformers and Reactors	Dan Martin	
NZ.D1	Materials and Emerging Test Techniques	Andrew Lapthorn	
NZ.D2	Information Systems and Telecommunications	Abhinav Chopra	

#### WELCOME FROM CIGRE NZ Chair



Kia ora koutou katoa,

On behalf of the CIGRE global community, it is my great honour to welcome you to the CIGRE NZNC Annual Conference 2024.

This year's theme, "Deep Dive into Building New Zealand's Future Power Systems," aligns perfectly with our collective mission to drive the transition towards more sustainable, resilient, and innovative power systems worldwide.

As the global voice of power systems, CIGRE plays a pivotal role in shaping the future of energy. With the participation of experts from over 90 countries, CIGRE provides a unique platform for sharing knowledge, fostering collaboration, and advancing technical expertise across the energy sector. Our strength lies in the diverse perspectives and collective intelligence of our members, who span all corners of the globe, working together to tackle the most pressing challenges facing our industry.

CIGRE New Zealand has been an integral part of this global network since its inception in 2006, and it is incredibly inspiring to see the leadership it continues to provide in the Pacific region. This year's conference, hosted in partnership with the **University of Auckland**, is a testament to the maturity and growth of CIGRE NZNC. It reflects our shared commitment to fostering professional development, supporting knowledge exchange, and building the power systems of the future.

We are living in a time of unprecedented transformation in the power sector. With the accelerating demands of decarbonization, digitalization, and decentralization, the role of power systems professionals has never been more important. This conference is an excellent opportunity to engage with the thought leaders, experts, and innovators who are shaping the future of energy. It is a chance to collaborate, learn, and be



inspired by new ideas, cutting-edge solutions, and the exciting possibilities that lie ahead.

I would like to extend my sincere thanks to the CIGRE New Zealand team, the conference organisers, the speakers, and all of the participants for making this event a reality. Your commitment to advancing the future of power systems is what drives our global mission forward. I am confident that the discussions, connections, and insights shared at this conference will play a crucial role in advancing New Zealand's energy future.

Thank you for your participation, and I hope you enjoy this exceptional gathering of minds.

Nāku iti noa, nā

Waqar Qureshi Chair, CIGRE NZNC



Kia ora koutou katoa

On behalf of CIGRE NZ; welcome to CIGRE NZ 2024 Conference and its focus on "Building New Zealand's Future Power Systems"

Thank you to the University of Auckland for your invitation to us within your place of learning in Tāmaki Makaurau. Ther koha of your people and venue is outstanding. We are likewise indebted to all our sponsors present at the conference for your own generosity for us.

Thank you to our University of Auckland conference organising committee, establishing a cohesive program for an informative, collegiate conference experience.

We believe our new energy power systems' future is the critical agent for successful sustainable communities we live and work within.

Our motivation is to bring together local and international cross-sector people to share their experience of how technology, practices, and partnerships can benefit equitable energy access and resilience of power supply that benefits our community's wellbeing and prosperity.

We wish you well for the conference and thank you for your contribution.

Ngā mihi nui

Doug Ray

IPC. CIGRE NZNC

#### **PROGRAMME**

-	T 1 480 V		W. J. J. 2011 N. J.		Thursday Of a killing and a second
Time	Tuesday 19th November		Wednesday 20th November		Thursday 21st November
8:30-9:30 9:30-10:00	Vector Substation Visit	8:30-9:30 9:30-10:00	Digital Substation and Instrusion Detection Panel Discussion Facilitated by CIGRE NZBS, NZB3 and NZD2 Panel Conveners	8:30-8:45 8:45-9:00	NZB1 Panel Presentations: NZB1 Background - Andre Cuppen Summary of ClGRE Paris B1 session to NZB1 - Andre Cuppen RAG updates - Andrew Wooles Feedback from national working group (NWG NZB1.003 - Cable testing) - Mo Al-Hasani
10:00-10:30	Harnessing Disruptive Technologies for Seismic Resilience	10:00-10:30		9:00-9:15	link to detailed program on KMS: https://cigregroups.org/x/yYIKEw
10:30-11:00	Pre-Workshop	10:30-11:00	Break	9:15-9:30	unk to detailed program on Kris. https://cigregroups.org///yinkew
11:30-12:00	Facilitated by QuakeCore	11:30-12:00	Case Study: Northland outage 20 June 2024 - Resilience or Reliability?	10:00-10:15	Break
12:00-12:30	Turintatu y Xunio vito	12:00-12:45	Nirmal Nair	10:15-10:30	W V V V V
12:30 - 13:00	Conference Registration	12:45 - 13:15	Break for lunch	10:15-10:30	Technical presentations by NZB1 members "MV cable quality" - Dheshni Pillay "Updates on cable manufacturing trends" - Saddat SHAMSUDDIN
	Mihi Whakatu/ Conference Opening	13:15-13:30	Common Technical Session: Progress on the LV pillar fires research in the NZ industry - panel	11:00-11:30	"The Impact on cables of Transition to Renewables" - Goran Stojadinovic "Update on the latest cable testing trends" - Gary Caitlin or Pengwei
13:00-14:00	Opening Address by Conference chair, Technical chair	13:30-14:00	discussion	11:30-12:00	"Update on MV accessory trends" - Andrew Wooles "Summary of TB825 and TB883 with focus on maintenance of cables" - Mohanad Al-Hasani
	Keynote speaker: Jeff Schlüchting, Helios	14:00-14:30	Technical presentations - LV insulation coordination in public electrical network distribution assemblies (PENDA) -	12:00-12:30	"MV cable arc model to develop robust protection" - Andre Cuppen
14:00-15:00	Innovation and Testing IEEE 400 Omnibus Standard - Pengwei, HV Diagnostix Innovative Thermal Resistant Aluminium Alloy Conductor - James Raea, ECS		Goran STOJADINOVIC  - LV pillar fire research into failure modes - André CUPPEN - distribution LV pillar fires: internal inspections, historical data, failure modes, mitigating factors, future LV monitoring - Dheshni PiLLAY - Monitoring technologies LV - TBD	12:30-13:00 13:00-14:00	Break  NZB1 Panel Annual General Meeting (by invitation)  (with break at about 14:00 - 14:15)
15:00 - 15:15	Break	15:00 - 15:15	Break for afternoon tea	14:00 - 14:10	
15:15 - 17:15	5G and AI applications in power systems: Abbinav, ARHA  Market Regulations Audience Discussion  Facilitated by CIGRE NZC5 and NZC6 Panel Conveners: Nirmal Nair, UoA	15:15 - 16:00	Discussion with time for questions and input from attendees -response from EDBs incl case studies -suppliers Call for national working group (volunteers for leading and membership) - Andre Cuppen Facilitated by Goran Stoj	14:10-15:00	
17:15-17:30	Break	17:15-18:00			
17:30-19:00			End of Conference		End of Panel

#### **CIGRE NZ 2024 CONFERENCE DAY 1**

Building New Zealand's Future Power System

#### **Tuesday 19 November**



#### **Vector Substation Visit**

Hobson Street Substation, initially built to power Auckland's early tram system, now serves as a critical component in upgrading Auckland's 220 kV grid to meet rising power demand. Located near Auckland's CBD, the site integrates Vector's Penrose to Hobson Street Tunnel to reinforce power supply. The 3450 m² site accommodates substation buildings, including advanced 220/110 kV GIS plants and transformers. Key design features focused on safety, operability, and long-term maintainability, while also addressing fire protection and environmental considerations.



## Pre-conference Workshop Harnessing Disruptive Technologies for Seismic Resilience



**Dr Garry McDonald**QuakeCore IP4 Co-Leader
Market Economics



**Dr Nirmal Nair** QuakeCore IP4 Co-Leader University of Auckland



Inter-disciplinary Programme 4
Harnessing Disruptive Technologies
for Seismic Resilience





Renewable energy throughout communities



Autonomous electric transportation



Smart cities and real-time sensing



evaluation of benefits and pitfalls



Adoption pathways for disruptive technologies

Identifying the social, economic and environmental impacts of new technologies and how they can be strategically adopted to bring about transformational advances in seismic resilience.

Disruptive technologies, that significantly alter how things are done, provide the potential for radical advancements to seismic resilience by embracing such change.

Benefits for equity and wellbeing from the adoption of disruptive technologies, as well as ways to avoid adverse impacts, will be explored via novel toolkits.

#### Research Areas

- Distributed infrastructure
- Electrification and autonomous transport
- Sensing society through smart technologies

#### Programme Area Leaders:

Nirmal Nair Garry McDonald

This inter-disciplinary Programme focuses on three exemplary strands of disruptive infrastructure technologies under a range of plausible forward-looking scenarios to 2030, 2040 and 2050. We will investigate how these

technologies may be harnessed to maximise not only economic objectives, but also to create seismic resilience co-benefits while minimising societal and environmental costs associated with increased inter-connectedness, 'lock-in' path dependencies and inequitable distributional impacts. Through these case studies we will develop novel integrated dynamic models, which sit at the convergence of data and system science, widening the investment evaluation lens to capture economic and wellbeing indicators through time for multiple stakeholders.

For more details visit <a href="https://quakecore.nz/research-qc2/ip4/">https://quakecore.nz/research-qc2/ip4/</a>

#### PRESENTERS:



Dr Robert Cardwell
Researcher
Market Economics Ltd



**Dr Ho Seok Ahn** Senior Research Fellow University of Auckland



Paul Drummond
Industry Affiliate
QuakeCore



**Dr Yuan Liu**Research Fellow
University of Auckland



**Shaila Arif**Doctoral Candidate
University of Auckland



Rahul Chopra
Doctoral Candidate
University of Auckland



Masood Ur Rehman
Doctoral Candidate
University of Auckland

#### **CONFERENCE OPENING**

**Abhinav Chopra (CEng, PhD, MBA),** Vice Chair - CIGRE NZNC, Conference Chair

Abhinav leads the Future and Advanced Power and Computer Systems Architecture/Design, audit, overseeing a diverse portfolio that includes Space Power Systems, Smart Grid Architecture, Substation Automation, Power Systems Integration, Communication

Systems, OT and ICS Systems, DERMS, ADMS, GIS, Asset Management, AI, Big Data, Blockchain, Distributed Systems, Cloud, Cyber Security, RTU, PIU and IIoT. He has contributed to the development of industry standards (ISO/IEC/IEEE) and offers consulting services to critical infrastructure sectors. Currently, Abhinav serves as the COO and Principal Consultant at Autonomous Real-Time High-Tech Applications (A.R.H.A) Ltd. His expertise spans a wide range of domains and contributes to ISO IWA 39, ISA99, NIST, IEC 62443, CIGRE D2 and C6, and emerging technologies such as AI LLM, IoT and IED.



**Doug Ray**IPC - CIGRE NZNC

Doug is the immediate past Chair of CIGRE NZ (2018-2022), is a CIGRE SC B3 observer member, inaugural convenor of the CIGRE NZ SC B3 mirror Panel and a CIGRE Australia SC B3 mirror Panel contributing representative (2000-).

For CIGRE NZ he has co-led Colloquium Special Reporter sessions and contributions at Paris Sessions. Doug has 40+ years of end-to-end power systems multi-disciplinary experience. His role within Vector is electricity substations asset and resilience performance. He has led Vectors power systems project management and engineering teams. As a senior consultant for Parsons Brinkerhoff, he won and delivered fast-track engineering projects. Doug also contributes to the NZ Construction Clients Group (2001-) and is their Safety in Design chair.

### **Dr. Nirmal Nair**Technical Chair – CIGRE NZNC

Nirmal works with the industry to develop proof of value and proof of concepts, to make research practicable, providing cutting edge products that extend the offerings of the New Zealand and International Businesses. He received his BE in Electrical

Engineering from Maharaja Sayajirao University (M.S.U), Baroda, India. Nirmal then completed his ME in Electrical Engineering with specialization in High Voltage Engineering from Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India. After a decade of professional engineering and lecturing in India he moved to United States where he completed his PhD in Electrical Engineering at Texas A&M University. Since 2004 he has been based in New Zealand.

#### **KEYNOTE SPEAKER**



**Jeff Schlichting**Founder & Managing Director, Helios Energy Limited

Jeff Schlichting, an Edmund Hillary Fellow, grew up in rural Kansas where he experienced the endless power of wind and sun while learning the value of hard work.

Jeff started in the renewable energy business in 1988, before it was considered a 'thing' and was involved in some of the earliest projects to utilise renewable and alternative technologies. Since then, Jeff has led the successful development of numerous renewable energy projects.

In late 2019, Jeff and his business partner recognised the need for grid-scale PV solar in Aotearoa New Zealand. Shortly thereafter, they founded Helios Energy Limited with the vision of enabling and accelerating a zero-carbon future for the country while providing greater access to low-cost clean energy.

Jeff enjoys being on the land, visiting project sites, engaging with landowners, mana whenua and the local communities. Outside of work, you'll find him looking for adventure and exploring his adopted home, from Cape Reinga to Rakiura.

#### INNOVATION AND TESTING

# Updates to the IEEE 400 Omnibus Standard Focusing on trends in cable testing



**Pengwei Liu**Test and Sales Manager, HVdiagnostix

Pengwei Liu has dedicated his career to advancing the field of medium voltage cable testing and diagnostics, bringing deep technical expertise developed over 15 years in the power equipment industry.

Starting as a specialist in high-voltage systems, Pengwei has built comprehensive experience in ensuring the reliability and safety of high voltage power equipment.

Through his role at HVdiagnostix, Pengwei leads hands-on testing initiatives and provides specialized training. His work encompasses technical consultation, diagnostic implementation with machine vision, deep learning and machine learning techniques for both cable and switchgear, and the development of customized testing method that help clients optimize their power system maintenance programs.

Pengwei holds two master's degrees in electrical engineering and is a certified Project Management Professional (PMP).

Beyond his professional duties, he maintains an active presence in the power systems community, regularly participating in industry forums and technical discussions to advance testing methodologies and diagnostic practices that enhance grid reliability.

# "New Conductor Materials: Innovative Thermal Resistant Aluminium Alloy Conductor"



James Raers Chief Executive Officer Effective Climate Solutions (ECS)

James Raea B-Com is the Chief Executive of Effective Climate Solutions (ECS). ECS specialise in Modular Climate Tech/Solutions to enable communities to adapt to climate changes. The focus of the company energy strategy centres around 3 core aspects - efficiency, augmentation and storage.

Energy sector has seen increased demands for electricity infrastructure, owing to climate changes affecting the ability of existing energy generation methods to meet the needs of the community in providing a reliable energy network and meet climate goals. He is here today to talk about efficient transmission of energy using next generation transmission wires as part of the renewable energy transition.

## MARKET REGULATION AND DISTRIBUTION TECHNOLOGY

#### **5G and AI Technology**

Abhinav Chopra (CEng, PhD, MBA), A.R.H.A

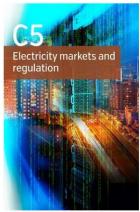
Abhinav leads the Future and Advanced Power and Computer Systems Architecture/Design, audit, overseeing a diverse portfolio that includes Space Power Systems, Smart Grid Architecture, Substation Automation,

Power Systems Integration, Communication Systems, OT and ICS Systems, DERMS, ADMS, GIS, Asset Management, AI, Big Data, Blockchain, Distributed Systems, Cloud, Cyber Security, RTU, PIU and IIoT. He has contributed to the development of industry standards (ISO/IEC/IEEE) and offers consulting services to critical infrastructure sectors. Currently, Abhinav serves as the COO and Principal Consultant at Autonomous Real-Time High-Tech Applications (A.R.H.A) Ltd. His expertise spans a wide range of domains and contributes to ISO IWA 39, ISA99, NIST, IEC 62443, CIGRE D2 and C6, and emerging technologies such as AI LLM, IoT and IED.

An exploration of electricity markets and regulation in New Zealand. Are they fit for the growth and integration of distribution technologies?

#### C5 - Electricity markets and regulation

☑ A- A+



#### Mission

Study Committee C5 bridges the gap between engineering, economics and regulation. It analyses the impacts of different approaches to markets, regulation and differing market structures (Institutions, participants and stakeholders) on the planning, operation and regulation of electric power systems. Examining the role of competition and regulation in the electricity industry is important for the orderly transition of the power system as well as improvements to its end-to-end efficiency.

#### **Current activities of the Study Committee**

Changes in regulatory roles and jurisdictional regulation related to the interaction between the transmission system and the distribution system.

The role of markets and regulation regarding:

- · the integration and coordination of distributed energy resources and new technologies;
- wholesale market price formation, including emissions pricing and the impact of non-wholesale market participants:
- sector integration between gas (including renewable gases) and electricity;
- validation of low emission technologies;
   The impact of emerging technologies on market (and system) operations;
- Market clearing procedures, techniques and principles used to take advantage of the flexibility of aggregating large numbers of end-users;
- Potential Market rule changes to address changes in traditional ancillary service products to cater for the changes in the supply and demand for electricity;
- Generation and demand flexibility to manage intermittent supply;
- · incentivising system strength and inertia in energy systems.



Dr. Nirmal Nair

University of Auckland

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He received his BE in Electrical Engineering from Maharaja Sayajirao University (M.S.U), Baroda, India. Nirmal then completed his ME in Electrical Engineering with specialization in High Voltage Engineering from Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India. After a decade of professional engineering and lecturing in India he moved to United States where he completed his PhD in Electrical Engineering at Texas A&M University. Since 2004 he has been based in New Zealand.

#### **CIGRE NZ 2024 CONFERENCE DAY 2**

Building New Zealand's Future Power System

#### Wednesday 20 November



## **DIGITAL SUBSTATIONS and Operational Tech**

A presentation on newer types of digital substation, Auckland Model for logical Airgaps and Intrusion detection by Greg, Abhinav and Dylan

#### **Greg Sherlock Miles**

Asset & Resilience Manager - Protection & Operational Technology, Vector

Greg is the Asset and Resilience Manager for Protection and Operational Technology at Vector Limited. Managing operations, maintenance, design, asset management and

strategy for protection, automation, control and communications equipment and systems across the Vector network. 20+ years of electrical, control systems, operational technology and data analytics experience across Defence, mining, oil and gas, water and power industries

#### Abhinav Chopra (CEng, PhD, MBA), A.R.H.A

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Substation Automation, Power Systems Integration, Communication Systems, OT and ICS Systems, DERMS, ADMS, GIS, Asset Management, AI, Big Data, Blockchain, Distributed Systems, Cloud, Cyber Security, RTU, PIU and IIoT. He has contributed to the development of industry standards (ISO/IEC/IEEE) and offers consulting services to critical infrastructure sectors. Currently, Abhinav serves as the COO and Principal Consultant at Autonomous Real-Time High-Tech Applications (A.R.H.A) Ltd. His expertise spans a wide range of domains and contributes to ISO IWA 39, ISA99, NIST, IEC 62443, CIGRE D2 and C6, and emerging technologies such as AI LLM, IoT and IED.

#### **Dylan Jenkins**

Operational Technologies Manager, PSC

Dylan has recently returned to New Zealand following a 12year adventure working as an engineer and technical manager in the

UK, Germany, and the UAE. His most recent role involved leading the technical consulting team responsible for Power Grid

Automation at Hitachi Energy in the Middle East region.

Dylan's presentation provides an overview of Operational Technology (OT) cybersecurity measures for substations, focusing on practical approaches to secure critical infrastructure. Drawing on experiences from the Middle East, it covers essential elements of substation cybersecurity, including the implementation of "Demilitarised Zones" (DMZs) at substations, Network Intrusion Detection, Next-Generation Firewalls, centralised authentication, secure remote access, and security logging.

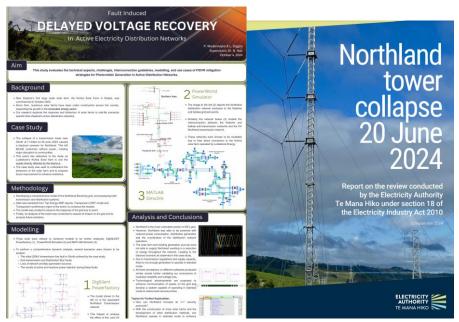
Facilitator
Doug Ray
CIGRE NZNC

Doug is the immediate past Chair of CIGRE NZ (2018-2022), is a CIGRE SC B3 observer member, inaugural convenor of the CIGRE NZ SC B3 mirror Panel and a CIGRE Australia SC B3 mirror Panel contributing representative (2000-).

For CIGRE NZ he has co-led Colloquium Special Reporter sessions and contributions at Paris Sessions. Doug has 40+ years of end-to-end power systems multi-disciplinary experience. His role within Vector is electricity substations asset and resilience performance. He has led Vectors power systems project management and engineering teams. As a senior consultant for Parsons Brinkerhoff, he won and delivered fast-track engineering projects. Doug also contributes to the NZ Construction Clients Group (2001-) and is their Safety in Design chair.

## CASE STUDY: NORTHLAND OUTAGE JUNE 2024 RESILIENCE OR RELIABILITY?

Technical discussion on resilience and reliability - how to analyse that?



 $https://www.ea.govt.nz/documents/5707/Electricity\_Authority\_Report\_Northland\_tower\_collapse\_20\_June\_2024.pdf$ 



**Dr. Nirmal Nair** University of Auckland

Nirmal works with the industry to develop Proof of Value and proof of concepts, to make research practicable, providing cutting edge products that extend the offerings

of the New Zealand Businesses. He has received his BE in Electrical Engineering from Maharaja Sayajirao University (M.S.U), Baroda, India. He completed his ME in Electrical Engineering with specialization in High Voltage Engineering from Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India. After a decade of professional engineering and lecturing in India he moved to United States where he completed his PhD in Electrical Engineering at Texas A&M University. Since 2004 he has been based in New Zealand.

## TECHNICAL SESSION: PROGRESS ON THE LV PILLAR FIRES RESEARCH IN THE NZ INDUSTRY

## LV INSULATION COORDINATION IN PUBLIC ELECTRICAL NETWORK DISTRIBUTION ASSEMBLES (PENDA)

There are 'hidden' costs of transition to renewables that are usually omitted when planning, installing, and commissioning renewables. Traditional distribution networks are passive e.g. power flow is unidirectional. A high uptake of renewables creates a bi-directional power flow that can cause "blind spots" on feeders, overvoltage's, harmonics, and excessive circulating neutral/ground currents, resulting in various failures. This paper discusses hidden costs and how to mitigate them with practical, cost-effective and affordable measures that are relatively simple to implement. This approach fosters maximising the use of existing resources and equipment and justifies additional investment into proven new technologies and smart solutions.



#### Goran Stojadinovic

TransNet NZ Limited

Goran Stojadinovic is the Product and Innovation Manager, TransNet NZ.

Previously, Goran was at Northpower for eight years as Innovations & Technologies Manager, fifteen years for Vector as Asset Engineer and Assessor.

In 2013 Goran introduced acoustic inspection of powerlines to Australasia and since developed a wealth of technical knowledge around failure modes and mechanisms of MV/HV powerlines, network design, and predictive maintenance. Goran made many innovations, obtained two patents, presented twenty Conference Papers, eight Industry Papers, and dozens of White Papers and Technical Articles.

#### Education:

- Master of Commercialisation & Entrepreneurship –University of Auckland
- Master of Electrical Engineering Belgrade University, Serbia

### LV PILLAR FIRE RESEARCH INTO FAILURE MODES

Andre Cuppen PowerCo, New Zealand

André Cuppen possesses a thorough knowledge of cable asset management, with 15+ years of experience in managing primary assets in electricity distribution and transmission networks in Australia. New Zealand and the

Netherlands. Through 5 years of asset management consultancy working for the world leader in power asset consultancy and testing, DNV KEMA (now DNV Energy and previously KEMA),

#### DISTRIBUTION LV PILLAR FIRES: INTERNAL INSPECTIONS, HISTORICAL DATA, FAILURE MODES, MITIGATING FACTORS, FUTURE LV MONITORING

Distribution Low Voltage pillar fires pose significant risks to network reliability and public safety. Root causes often include insulation failure, corrosion, overheating due to high loads, and mechanical wear. Environmental factors such as moisture ingress and dust accumulation further exacerbate these vulnerabilities. Mitigation strategies focus on regular maintenance, corrosion protection, thermal imaging for hotspots, and installation of temperature sensors. The future of LV monitoring is expected to advance through smart sensors and IoT-enabled predictive maintenance, providing real-time data on load, temperature, and humidity. This proactive approach promises enhanced fault detection, reduced fire incidents, and improved asset lifespan.

**Dheshni Pillay** Unison Networks

Dheshni Pillay is an experienced electrical engineer with 16 years in the industry. Currently an Asset Strategy & Constraints Engineer at Unison Networks in

Hawkes Bay, New Zealand, Dheshni specializes in optimizing asset

performance by managing asset condition and identifying constraints. Her extensive expertise supports the strategic development of Unison's energy network, ensuring efficiency and resilience across the region.

#### MONITORING TECHNOLOGIES FOR LV

## CALL FOR NATIONAL WORKING GROUPS (VOLUNTEERS FOR LEADING AND MEMBERSHIP)

### **Andre Cuppen** PowerCo. New Zealand

André Cuppen possesses thorough knowledge of cable asset management, with 15+ years of experience in managing primary assets in electricity distribution and transmission networks in Australia, New Zealand and the Netherlands.

Through 5 years of asset management consultancy working for world leader in power asset consultancy and testing, DNV KEMA (now DNV Energy and previously KEMA)

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- Master of Electrical Engineering Belgrade University, Serbia

### **CIGRE NZ 2024 CONFERENCE DAY 3**

Building New Zealand's Future Power System

## **Thursday 21 November**



# NZ.B1 PANEL PRESENTATIONS NZ.B1 BACKGROUND

## Andre Cuppen PowerCo, New Zealand

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Through 5 years of asset management consultancy working for the world leader in power asset consultancy and testing, DNV KEMA (now DNV Energy and previously KEMA)

### RAG UPDATES

Andrew Wooles
Technical Manager – Cable Accessories,
TransNet NZ Limited

Andrew has worked in the Electrical industry for 44 years, starting as an apprentice cable jointer in 1980.

Andrew has held various power systems positions in the UK and moved to NZ in 2006 working on sub-transmission cables and has been in a technical / training role for the last 12 years for jointing products and practices.

# FEEDBACK FROM NATIONAL WORKING GROUP (NWG NZB1.003 – CABLE TESTING)

## TECHNICAL PRESENTATIONS BY NZ.B1 MEMBERS

### **MV CABLE QUALITY**

**Dheshni Pillay**Unison Networks

Dheshni Pillay is an experienced electrical engineer with 16 years in the industry. Currently an Asset Strategy & Constraints Engineer at Unison Networks in Hawkes Bay, New Zealand, Dheshni specializes in optimizing asset performance by managing asset condition and identifying

constraints. Her extensive expertise supports the strategic development of Unison's energy network, ensuring efficiency and resilience across the region.

### UPDATES ON CABLE MANUFACTURING TRENDS

# THE IMPACT ON CABLES OF TRANSITION TO RENEWABLES

Goran Stojadinovic TransNet NZ Limited

Goran Stojadinovic is the Product and Innovation Manager, TransNet NZ.

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#### Education:

- Master of Commercialisation & Entrepreneurship University of Auckland
- Master of Electrical Engineering Belgrade University, Serbia

# SUMMARY OF RECENT UPDATES TO THE IEEE 400 OMNIBUS STANDARD "Focusing on trends in cable testing

Pengwei Liu
Test and Sales Manager, HVdiagnostix

Pengwei Liu has dedicated his career to advancing the field of medium voltage cable testing and diagnostics, bringing deep technical expertise developed over 15 years in the power equipment industry.

Starting as a specialist in high-voltage systems, Pengwei has built comprehensive experience in ensuring the reliability and safety of high voltage power equipment.

Through his role at HVdiagnostix, Pengwei leads hands-on testing initiatives and provides specialized training. His work encompasses technical consultation, diagnostic implementation with machine vision, deep learning and machine learning techniques for both cable and switchgear, and the development of customized testing method that help clients optimize their power system maintenance programs.

Pengwei holds two master's degrees in electrical engineering and is a certified Project Management Professional (PMP).

Beyond his professional duties, he maintains an active presence in the power systems community, regularly participating in industry forums and technical discussions to advance testing methodologies and diagnostic practices that enhance grid reliability.

### UPDATE ON MV ACCESSORIES TRENDS

### **Andrew Wooles**

Technical Manager - Cable Accessories, TransNet NZ

Andrew has worked in the Electrical industry for 44 years, starting as an apprentice cable jointer in 1980.

Andrew has held various power systems positions in the UK and moved to NZ in 2006 working on sub-transmission cables and has been in a technical / training role for the last 12 years for jointing products and practices.

## SUMMARY ON TB825 AND TB883 WITH A FOCUS ON MAINTENANCE OF CABLES

# MV CABLE ARC MODEL TO DEVELOP ROBUST PROTECTION

# NZ.B1 PANEL ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (BY INVITATION)

### **CIGRE NZ RECENT EVENT PHOTOS**





















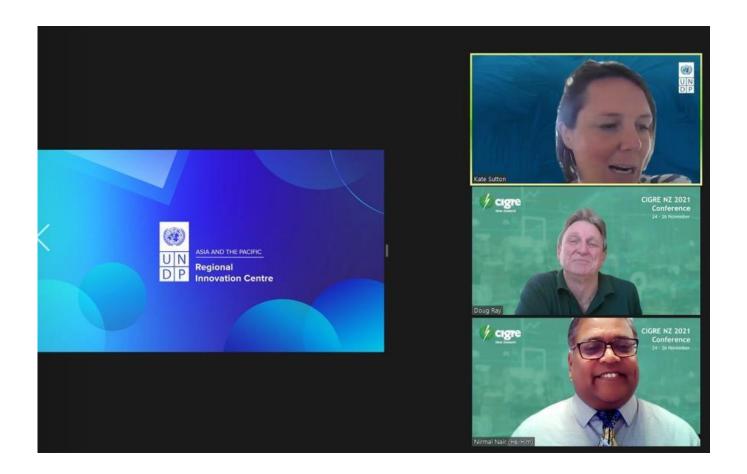












### **CIGRE PREVIOUS EVENTS**





University of Auckland, New Zealand 10<sup>th</sup> – 15<sup>th</sup> September 2017

Secure and Efficient Delivery of Energy: Enabled by World Forum for Power Systems





Cigré New Zealand 2018 – One day event Venue: SkyCity Convention Centre, Auckland

### "Secure and efficient delivery of energy"

CIGRE New Zealand 2018 brings together experts and key players from the power system industry across New Zealand. The key events are:

- Keynote Speech by Rob Stephen, President of CIGRE
- Discussion on planned participation by NZ delegates for BIENNIAL CIGRE 2018 PARIS SESSION.
- Workshop / tutorial on emerging technology
- Meeting of CIGRE NZ's six interest groups (encompassing all the 16 CIGRE study committees)
- Women In Engineering (WIE) and Next Generation Network (NGN) meeting

This one day event is wholly sponsored by CIGRE NZ. This event is free subject to registration. A certificate of attendance will be given to participants to use as a Continuing Professional Development (CPD) benefits.







For registration and more infor

# CIGRE ANZ

Presented by Platinum Sponsor of AUPEC 2018



29 November 2018 07:00 - 17:30

Science Centre, 23 Symonds St University of Auckland

## Transitioning New Zealand to a Low-Carbon Energy Future

Technology Leaders on Tow-Carbon Jechnologies

CIGRE
Industry
Forum with
Innovation
Leaders of NZ

Executive
Plenary on
'Risk,
Resilience and
Sustainability'

Technical Presentations from CIGRE NZ Industry Practitioners



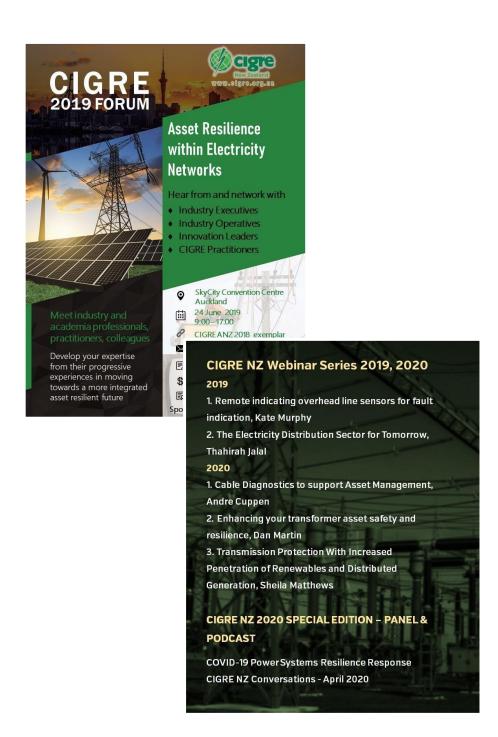
Meet industry and academia professionals, practitioners, colleagues

Hear from and work with:
☐ Industry Executives

- ☐ Industry Operatives ☐ Innovation Leaders
- ☐ Innovation Leaders
  ☐ CIGRE Practitioners

Develop your expertise from their progressive experiences in moving towards a low carbon future

In association with AUPEC 2018 (Australasian Universities Power Engineering Conference)









### 2022 Conference

November 8-10 Whakatane & Online

Energy Systems for Sustainable Communities



## 2021 Conference

November 24-26

Building partnerships for end to end renewable power systems





## Nga mihi nui Thank you Host and Conference Team

